



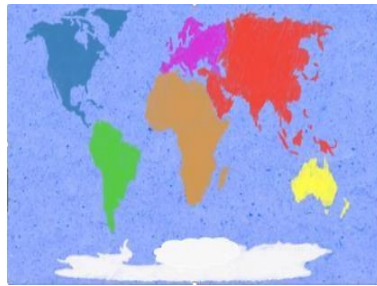
**What should I already know?**

- Salford is in England.
- England is part of the United Kingdom.
- The United Kingdom is made up of 4 countries: England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales.
- The surrounding seas and oceans of the UK are: The English Channel, The North Sea, The Irish Sea and the Atlantic Ocean.

**What will I know by the end of the unit?**

What are the continents of the world?

- There are 7 continents.
- They are:  
**Asia,**  
**Africa,**  
**North America,**  
**South America,**  
 Antarctica,  
**Europe,**  
**Australia**



What are the oceans of the world?

- There are 5 oceans.
- They are:  
 The Pacific Ocean,  
 The Atlantic Ocean,  
 The Indian Ocean,  
 The Southern Ocean,  
 The Arctic Ocean
- 70% of the surface of the Earth is ocean water.



What are the key features of the continents?

- **Asia: The largest continent. More than half of the world's population lives here.**
- **Africa: The hottest continent. There is a large area of desert.**
- **North America: Home to the United States of America. A varied climate due to its length.**
- **South America: The Amazon Rainforest is here. It has a tropical climate.**
- Antarctica: The coldest continent. It is covered in ice.
- **Europe: We live here. It has seasons and a temperate climate.**
- **Australia: The smallest continent. It has a hot climate.**

**Vocabulary**

climate	weather patterns over 30 years
continent	the world's 7 large pieces of land
desert	an area that is very, very dry
equator	an imaginary line around the centre of the world
human geography	man-made geography e.g. buildings and bridges
ocean	a very large amount of sea. There are 5 in the world.
Physical geography	natural geography e.g. trees and rivers
rainforest	an area that is very hot and also receives a lot of rain
weather	the conditions we see outside the window each day e.g. rain, sunshine

What are the key features of the oceans?

- The Pacific Ocean: The largest ocean. Home of the Mariana Trench – the deepest part of the oceans.
- The Atlantic Ocean: The Bermuda Triangle is located here.
- The Indian Ocean: The warmest ocean.
- The Southern Ocean: Antarctica is located here. Penguins live here.
- The Arctic Ocean: The smallest and the shallowest ocean. Made up of a lot of ice.

Hot and cold countries

- The closer to the equator, the hotter the country is.
- The further from the equator, the colder it is.

